REBELS PLAN OVERTHROW OF DAIL

HARDING TO HELP PARTY **CANDIDATES**

Won't Make Stump Talks but Will Write 'Stump Letters'.

BY DAVID LAWRENCE. (Copyright, 1922, by The Argus.)

Washington, D. C., March 29 .be used on the stump.

The announcement that the pres- Springfield. they were to be abandoned by the leader of their party to shift for themselves.

stump for congress. He is crats. mindful of course of the unfortunber, 1918, when the war was drawing to a close, and he doesn't intend to isue any such pronouncement.

G. O. P. Men Approve.

Members of congress say, how- ments as well. ever, that they see no objection to "Little did I realize what it L. ("Tex") Rickard, noted fight pro-the writing of a letter by President would cost a governor of a great moter, on trial charged with abduc-Mr. Van Wink ing congress upon what it will have the taxpayers. done by the time the campaign

dressed to them or to some promment constituent answering the usual inquiries as to the president's WITNESS FOR appraisal of an individual's work in congress. It is difficult for a president to avoid answering such a etter with the statement that Mr So and So has been a staunch supporter of the Republican adminis tration and as the nominee of his party is entitled to party support

To Do "Usual Thing."

All recent presidents - Wilson, Taft and Roosevelt-have written such letter of endorsement and are indications from the White house that the practice will discontinued. The usual significance to be attached thus far of policy is that a formal appeal to the country to elect a Republican any intervention in the congreshis support to Democratic candidates in the primaries in Georgia and Mississippi and Alabama just before the 1918 campaign and made an open fight against men who had opposed his policies. Mr. Harding seems to think that was a mistake and will not even oppose some of the Republican senators who have fought him at every turn in this con-

"Dignified Alertness." The president, is of course, deep-

ly concerned in the outcome of the congressional election. To lose congress in the middle of his term, Taft lost the house in 1910 and found himself powerless in the last two years of his administration just as did Mr. Wilson after he had lost both houses in 1918.

The extent of Mr. Harding's participation in the fall campaign by letter writing and public statements will depend upon circumstances, but it is authoritatively stated that his night and Thursday, with probably decision to keep off the stump must light rain tonight. Not much change not be misconstrued as a forerunner of passive silence. His course, it is suggested instead, would be one of dignified alertness.

NEAT TRICK WITH MAN'S \$25 LANDS ROSE ELI IN JAIL

Chicago, March 29.-Rose Eli tho tells fortunes, showed Youngnickel how she could blow on \$25 and make it isappear. Then she ran. Police Lieutenant Charles Welling caught Miss Eli and showed Youngnickel how to make the money reappear. The money was located in Miss Eli's stocking and she is now charged

SMALL WHACKS HIS ENEMIES IN **CANTON SPEECH**

Tells of Fight to 'Stop Raiding of State Treasury'.

Canton, Ill., March 27.-Governro Len Small took another whack it profiteers" at a road meeting here the senate, who is running for reelection.

Preceding his address, the highway division held a road hearing on the routing of the hard road which is to be constructed from abduction in supreme court here service as head of the woman's bu-President Harding will not make
any speeches in the congressional elections but will write "stump elections but will write "stump the meeting place was overpacked letters"—or rather letters that will letters"—or rather letters that will letters that will be a strong place was overpacked when the governor arrived. He This was indicated by Assistant the good of the police force." She is had driven by automobile from District Attorney Ferdinand Pecora, cipline of the police force." She is Springfield.

who conducted the trial of Rickard facing a fight for her official life,

Reiterating his previous assertion ident planned to keep out of the fall campaign must not be taken too lation in the interest of the people". Seldom has there literally in the opinion of members the governor asked the support of of congress, many of whom were the voters for those candidates who that when the jury brought in its police ranks. of congress, many of whole were announced they will support verdict freeing Rickard. Hun-stirred up today by reports that him.

"I'm Working for You".

"I am working for you," he said. "and I insist that in doing so I am What Mr. Harding told some of entitled to the support of your his friends was that he didn't think the chief executive should go out on

"When I promised the people that ate interpretation which was placed I would serve their interests, little upon President Wilson's appeal for a Democratic congress in Novemfor the people's interests against these great financial and political combinations which have been, of late, in the habit of controlling not only political parties but govern-

Harding to some one like Simeon state like Illinois to take a stand tion and attack upon 15-year-old at the Willard and the Shoreham, can congressional committee, reciting his admiration of the achievements of congress and congratulating his admiration of the achieve- an effort to stop the raiding of the noon. Steuer's assertion came in ments of congress and congratulat- state treasury and the robbing of the course of his summing up

"I promise you again today, as I one by the time the campaign of promise you again today, as I promised the people before my such a letter, it is pointed out, could be used on the stump to good governor, I shall serve you honestly difference does it make to a man could be used on the stump to good governor, I shall serve you honestly advantage. Individual representatives and senators also are expect- cution and indictments, and I shall the smallest of the penalties in a ing letters from Mr. Harding ad- serve you with every particle of strength and ability that I possess."

FATTY IS GONE

Hotel Maid Who Wiped Door Where Finger Prints Were Said to Be, Disappears.

San Francisco, Calif.. March 29.-Kate Brennan, one of the principal thing will be done-that's the way defense witnesses in the third manhigh administration officials explain slaughter trial of Roscoe C. (Fatty) Harding's attitude. The only Arbuckle, has disappeared, accordto the White house announcement ing to affidavits presented in court today by the defense,

She was a hotel maid who testicongress will be omitted and there fied in previous trials that shortly will be no stump speaking by the after the party in Arbuckle's suite, chief executive. Nor will there be where Miss Virginia Rappe was seized with the illness that was folsional primaries. Mr. Wilson threw lowed by her death four days later, she wiped off the door on which, according to the prosecution testithere were finger prints of Arbuckle and Miss Rappe

FIRE DESTROYS BEAUPRE SHRINE

congress in the middle of his term, or to even lose control of one Beaupre, famous for its shrine, but called into service.

Major Bell began his military house, will be looked upon as a ret the statue of Ste. Anne and the hispudiation of the party, and augur torical relics to which miraculous ill for 1924. That has been the po-litical experience of the past. Mr. saved.

THE WEATHER

Cloudy and unsettled weather toin temperature.

Highest temperature yesterday, Otto Cole, Who Killed Harry Hahn 48; lowest last night, 35.
Precipitation last 24 hours, .19

nch.			
	12 m.	7 p.m.	7 a.m.
	yester.	yester.	today
Dry bulb temp	42	42	36
Wet bulb tem		38	33
Relative humid	76	71	76
River stage a	t 7 a. 1	n., 7.8,	a rise
of .1 last 24 h			

tomorrow, 5.49 a. m. river from below Dubuque to Mus-catine will change but little during time he is said to have been using er in New York or elsewhere, the next few days.

ANDREW HAMRICK.

	atet	entoro
Seption 1	River Stages.	
St. Paul .		9.6
Dubuque .		8.6
Davenport	**********	7.8
Keokuk		8.5

JURY FINDS RICKARD IS **NOT GUILTY**

of Verdict.

New York, March 29.-George L.

dreds had lingered about the big building, thinking the jury would not deliberate long before reaching an agreement. When the first syllable of the verdict fell from the lips of the jury's foreman, the word was shouted through the corridors and passed along to the throng waiting in the street outside.

Rickard was almost overwhelmed

Woman of Wealth.

She has lived at the Wardman of the comes by and asks them to go for a ride, they always accept. Then they flash the old police badge and the intended "joy ride" ends up pliance with the existing contract, which expires on Friday night, the failure to reflew it having resulted in the break throughout the central competitive field.

No New Contract,

Woman of Wealth.

Then they flash the old police badge and the intended "joy ride" ends up pliance with the existing contract, which expires on Friday night, the failure to reflew it having resulted in the break throughout the central competitive field.

No New Contract,

No New Contract,

through the crowd to a telephone

speech.

case of this kind.
"What difference does it make

"Has ever a man been more ruin

after the dagger has been inserted and turned around, if it is with-

The attorney attacked the stories of the two complaining witnesses, Sarah Schoenfeld and 12-year-old Nellie Gasko, Sarah's chum.

MAJOR BULL IS NAMED BY BELI

Command Unit of 86th, (Blackhawk) Division.

Chicago, March 29.-Major Richnamed commanding officer of the 404th artillery (155 mm howitzer) a unit of the 86th (Blackhawk) division, the Illinois reserve corps organization, by Major General George Bell, Jr., commanding the Sixth army corps.

A skeleton personnel of officers, including two majors, three captains and 19 lieutenants, was announced today. All are reserve of-

career in the Illinois national guard in 1916, attended the first officers' wills should they become con-training camp at Fort Sheridan in scious. Rosa's 12-year-old son, leased in the heart of the business 1917, and was commissioned a first Frantz, and the mother's brother, district, after he had been admon-lieutenant. He received two suc- Frank, remain constantly at the ished to "treat your widowed mothcessive promotions.

TAKE CONVICT AS MURDERER

in Omaha, Escaped From Joliet Two Years Ago.

Omaha, Neb., March 29.-Otto Cole, whose address was given at smoke themselves to death as far Wet bulb temp. 39 38 33
Burlington, Kan., who admitted as the anti-cigaret league is contellative humid. 76 71 75
River stage at 7 a. m., 7.8, a rise of .1 last 24 hours.
Sunset today, 6.25 p. m.; sunrise in the Charles Van Deusen, Omaha detective chief that he according to Charles Van Deusen, Omaha detective chief that he according to the International Articles. omorrow, 5.49 a. m. detective chief, that he escaped rectors of the International Anti-River forecast—The Mississippi from the Illinois state penitentiary Cigaret league, disclaimed respon-

0.1 up the pawn broker. An inquest one hand and flicks the ashes from 0.2 is being held today. 0.2 is being held today.

'Will She Tell?' Is Society's Query as Famous Female Cop Of Washington Goes on Trial

BY BURTON LEE.

this afternoon and gave his unqualified endorsement to the candidacy of Senator William S. Jewell of Canton, president pro fem of has gone on behind the drawn ished by some who have come in shades of Washington life during contract with it. the last four years than any one in Washington life would care to have disclosed.

Mrs. Van Winkle has asserted that ("Tex") Rickard, sports promoter, acquitted of charges of assault and during every month of her long on accusations made by Sarah and the majority of the court which is to try her is made up of old time Seldom has there been such a "flatfoots" who always have re-

Mr. Van Winkle lunches and dines

the downtown hotels where the so-Correspondent of the Consolidated cial and official life of Washington centers. A handsome woman (Copyright, 1922, by The Argus.) swathed in the finest furs, Mrs. Van Washington, March 29.—All of Winkle—or Lieutenant Van Winkle, Washington society is on tip toe eagerly awaiting the outcome of a be a part of the social circles in police trial. Official Washington is which she could move if she so de-

Has "Flapper Cops."

Mrs. Van Winkle has surrounded herself in the woman's bureau with | Chicago, March 29.-Illinois min men would generally be classed as flappers. Many times and oft they have drawn the flirtatious fire of youth, only to lead the youths, crestfallen and disillusioned, to the "hoosegow." These flapper cops to the many in and if the young generally a strike set for April 1, and no hope of 2 postponement or of initiation of a separate state wage agreement could be found, Frank Farrington, president of the Illinois miners, told heads of the state operators' association in conference the calaboose. These flapper cops now prevents him from negotiating the naval limitation treaty today hesitate for a moment on street a new wage contract, Mr. Farring- by a unanimous vote was made by

by his friends but made his way members of President Harding's with more verve and abandon than through the crowd to a telephone where he called his apartment and informed Mrs. Rickard of his acquittal.

"Ruined Man," Says Attorney.

New York, March 29.—Max D. Steuer, chief of counsel for George given by their connection with the copettes. Naturally, some of the young men have suggested supper after the dance, with perhaps a little drink or two at a "friend's flat." The flapper cops have "just loved" to go to flat parties. The denought of the proper connection with the given by their connection with the religing party.

(Continued on Page Three.)

OVER FAMOUS BLAZEK TWINS

Save One If Other Dies.

comatose condition.

have said, would mean the death which speeded away. physicians have said, would depend stitutes a separate physical and is married and has a family. ard S. Bull, a veteran field artil-lery officer of the World war, has lans, but the effect of the operation be easy, according to the physichave been considered highly problematical.

Pulses Now Different. Each of the sisters has individual heart, lungs and stomach or ordered to leave town.

Josepfa, who was stricken first, is Opelousas, La., March 2

ROBE-CLAD MEN SEIZE DOCTOR IN OKLAHOMA

if he is convicted or not. That is Surgeon's Knife May Is 'Too Affectionate With Woman', Captors Charge.

Chicago, March 29.—Death still Heevner, Okla., March 29.—Dr. lurked in the shadows of the hos- W. Z. McClain, city councilman and for three days hence, members of Steuer said:

"Here you look upon a man who never in his life cheated. He did pointed at birth and have been called long the man who never in his life cheated. He did long the mental and look upon a man who never in his life cheated. He did long the mental and look upon a man who never in his life cheated. He did long the mental and look upon a man who never in his life cheated. He did long the mental and look upon a man who never lie Josepfa and a former church official, was stand-ing in a drug store here last every long the mental and look upon a man who never lie Josepfa and a former church official, was stand-ing in a drug store here last every long the mental and look upon a man who never lie Josepfa and a former church official, was stand-ing in a drug store here last every long the mental and look upon a man who never lie Josepfa and a former church official, was stand-ing in a drug store here last every girled themselves for a long, hard long the mental and look upon a man who never lie Josepfa and a former church official, was stand-ing in a drug store here last every girled themselves for a long, hard long the mental and look upon a man who never lie Josepfa and a former church official, was stand-ing in a drug store here last every girled themselves for a long, hard long the mental and look upon a man who never lie Josepfa and a former church official, was stand-ing in a drug store here last every girled themselves for a long, hard look upon a man who never lie Josepfa and a former church official, was stand-ing in a drug store here last every girled themselves for a long, hard look upon a man who never lie Josepfa and a former church official, was stand-ing in a drug store here last every girled themselves for a long, hard look upon a man who never look upon a man who n foined at birth and have been called the "Siamese twins." They continued in virtually an unconscious robe-clad men rushed in and seiz-mands. state, Josepfa entirely oblivious of ed him. McClain, more than six her surroundings and Rosa in a feet in height and weighing more mediate acceptance of each and than 200 pounds, made a desperate every one of our demands can cers have been arrested charged The long talked of operation to resistance, but many was separate them is contingent on the powered, carried from the store and powered, carried from the store and long talked of operation to resistance, but many was separate them is contingent on the powered, carried from the store and long talked of operation to resistance, but many was separate them is contingent on the powered, carried from the store and long talked of operation to resistance, but many was separate them is contingent on the powered, carried from the store and long talked of operation to resistance, but many was separate them is contingent on the powered, carried from the store and long talked of operation to resistance, but many was separate them is contingent on the powered, carried from the store and long talked of operations are separate them is contingent on the powered into a waiting automobile.

of the other. Should Josepia die News of the affair spread and the of the yellow jaundice which has downtown streets soon were filled stricken both, Rosa might possibly with excited residents. Messages live two or three days but death were sent to points in the direction would be certain without an opera- which the automobile took, but up tion, Dr. Benjamin Breakstone said. to this morning nothing had been Veteran Field Artillery Officer Will The success of an operation, the heard as to the fate of the doctor, The physician has been a reston whether the sisters each con- dent in this community for 10 years,

psychological entity. The mere Dr. McClain returned here about separation of flesh and bone would noon today. He stated he was taken a mile and a half out of the city. where his abductors accused him on the mental and nervous systems of being "too affectionate" with a with them in the strike called for He then was brought to woman. the outskirts of the town and liberated, he said.

Opelousas, La., March 29.-Memmost desperately ill. The disease bers of the Ku Klux Klan are pro-communicated to Rosa, Until last hibited from parading or making a

night the temperature and pulse demonstration in the streets of ficers who saw artillery service of the twins had been virtually Opelousas without a permit from during the World war and have been commissioned to officer the temperature mounted to 99 and her adopted by the city council. Quebec, March 29.—Fire today destroyed the basilica of Ste. Anne de
stroyed the basilica of Ste. Anne de
called into service.

been commissioned to officer the temperature modified to said and pulse for 100, while Rosa's temperature and pulse remained about normal at 98 and 85 respectively.

BIG VOLCANO

normal at 98 and 85 respectively. Davie Province, 24, ex-service man, An attorney has been at the took him to the country and aptwins' bedside ready to write their plied a coat of tar and feathers. He

Anti-Cigaret League Cares Not If Women 'Smoke Selves To Death'; Would Save Boys

BY MARGARET DALE.

Consolidated Press Correspondent, deplore their actions because of the homes. Several earthquakes have (Copyright, 1922, by The Argus.) influence on the youth of the gen-Chicago, March 29.—"Women may eration, but we know better than provinces in the last few days. eration, but we know better than provinces in the last few days. to try to legislate morals into them. But for the boys still at the impressionable age we feel there is hope and we direct our efforts to save them from the downward course chosen by their mothers and elder sisters.'

Lyle Plans Ordinance. However the erroneous report that Gotham had permanently

MINERS OF STATE WILL **JOIN STRIKE**

Operators.

policewomen no less attractive than ers will join the nationwide coal herself. In Washington policewo- strike set for April 1, and no hope go to the movies, and if the young erators' association in conference man next to them tries a little here today. Only an emergency washington, March 29.—Prediction-"snuggle pupping," off he goes to could change the situation which tion that the senate would ratify

tiate a new contract," Mr. Farrington told the operators, he said after the meeting which lasted less than two hours. "The policy committee of the international union has de-cided against separate state agreements. Some time in the future, perhaps, an emergency might arise which would change the situation." The operators asked President Washington's young men Farrington to explain what he meant the following resolution was offerthat he could not say at this time share of the credit for the reduc- the following resolution was offer

mines would be closed down simul- administration. taneously with the suspension of work and that no effort, as far as known now, would be made to

operate. New York, March 29.—(By the Associated Press.)—Casting aside as a "remote possibility" the pros-pect of settling their differences in time to avert the general strike set

"Nothing but a miracle-the im avert the strike now," Thomas Kendistrict president of the

Lewis Leaves Home.

Springfield, Ill., March 29 .- Three days' rest at his home here, today sent International President John koff, while the latter was address-L. Lewis of the United Mine Workers of America, back to his headquarters at Indianapolis, prepared to direct what many miners say will be the union's life struggle.

Mr. Lewis left without any comment upon the situation except that plans have been carefully laid, union miners are standing together, and many non-unionists will be Approximately 600,000 union min-

ers will quit work, leaving a few The doctor declared he had not of their number in the mines to cabinet under Prince Lvoff. been whipped, tarred and feathered guard against serious damage, such as might result from the falling of the capture of the prisoners is pledged in the international agreement. The number of the propmen and engineers in each will range from one to eight or more, who will work right through

IN ERUPTION

Village Inhabitants Near Mount Etna Flee Homes as Lava Pours Down.

habitants of the villages on are beyond our jurisdiction. We mountainside have fled from their

IOWAN IS GIVEN LIFE SENTENCE

the names of Edward English and Richard Proctor.

Cole claimed he shot Hahn following an argument over a loan on a watch. A theory of the police, Chief Van Deusen said, was that gold and ebony cigaret holder; the went into the pawnshop to hold the went into the pawnshop to hold the name of Edward English and against women smoking in public clapped the lid down on working in public has stirred agility in the imprisonment at hard labor by dark there. Judge Homer R. Fuller, in district already had a good start here. Gourt here on his plea of guilty of first degree murder in connection with the death near Murray, Iowa, of Charles W. Jones, on Oct. 19, penses of the war department during the coming fiscal year.

(Continued on Page Three.) Osceola, Iowa, March 29.-George

EXPECT SENATE TO O. K. NAVAL TREATY TODAY

Unanimous Vote for Ratification Predicted.

Washington, March 29 .- The arms conference naval treaty limiting the navies of all the great sea powers was ratified today by the senate. The senate's approval of the

pact was voted without reservations or amendments and with Republican and Democrat "regulars" and "irreconcilables" generally standing together in its support.

The ratification vote was 74 to 1, Senator France, Republican, of Maryland, casting the only negative vote. Or the 74 affirmative, 48 were

Republicans and 26 Democrats.

Washington, March 29.-Predic

adjournment tonight.

the Democratic side yesterday that to overthrow all governments in that limitation treaty did not go further in the direction of both land and sea disarmament, not a single voice was raised in opposi- vouched for by the regular general

that he could not say at this time what emergency might arise.

The result of the meeting was considered by the operators to have been nearly negligible and they merely reiterated previous statements in recent days that Illinois, forced on a reluctant Republican mines would be closed down simul-administration.

Share of the credit for the reduction that it is consumated by Thomas Barry and Frank based on the argument that the Barrett:

Resolution Offered.

"Resolved: that matters of immediate concern for the executive will include:

Willinoid.

ARREST TWO IN

mer Kerensky Minister.

Berlin, March 29 .- (By the Associated Press.)-Two czarist offiwith killing Vladimir Naboukoff, bos Tabowitzki. M. Nabokoff was namely, the Dail Eireann, provis-bos Tabowitzki. M. Nabokowff was lonal, British and Northern govkilled during an attack on M. Milu- ernments." ing a Russian meeting here last

night.
The held have been identified by persons on the stage when the shots were fired. The authorities believe other Russian monarchists who were present and escaped in the uproar, were also implicated in the plot to assassinate M. Milukoff. Professor Milukoff was formerly minister of foreign affairs in the M. Naboukoff was secretary of state Russian provisional government and

One of the men who assisted in This aid by the miners is Vladimir Nasimoff-Lewenton, Russian journalist employed in Berlin and a brother of the actress

in the first Russian parliamentary

TRY TO CHOOSE

Second Venire Is Called in Continned Effort to Pick Necessary Twelve.

new venire was summoned today he origented the magneto now in when the drawing of a jury was re-London, March 29.-Mount Etna sumed for the trial of Arthur C. s in violent eruption, says a Cen- Burch, charged with the killing of tral News dispatch from Rome J. Belton Kennedy. The first ven-quoting advices from Palermo. Ire was exhausted yesterday when Streams of lava are flowing from 17 of its 30 members declared they all sides of the crater and the in- had scruples against capital punthe ishment and one announced a fixed opinion concerning the case. The Rev. and Mrs. W. A. Burch

of Evanston, Ill., parents of the defendant, have arrived and will be in court with their son throughout

HOUSE PASSES **ARMY MEASURE**

VOICED AT

Would Overturn All Governments Opposed to Republic.

London, March 29 .- (By the Associated Press.) -At the conclusion of this afternoon's session of the conference on the situation in Ireland, Arthur Griffith, president of the Dail Eireann, informed the newspaper correspondents that the southern delegates would meet Sir James Craig, premier of Ulster, and his colleagues at 11

poison gas treaty would be approv-respondent here of the London Star ed without an opposing vote before says in dispatch to his paper. He gives as his authority a statement Although there were numerous racks this morning, which says the personal before the convention was

"First, maintaining Ireland as an

independent republic Second, appointment of a chief of staff who will appoint a general headquarters staff. Appointment can be vetoed by the executive. "Third, declaration of dictator-

ship. For this purpose the executive shall be empowered to secure the services of others, who need not be members of the exc land by the prohibition of parlia-mentary elections until such time as an election without the threat of war by Great Britain can be held

on adult suffrage." The statement proceeds "The dictatorship would over and attempting to assassinate Prof. throw the four governments in Ire-Paul N. Milukoff. The men are land opposed to the repualic,

> Dail Suspends Campaign. Dublin, Ireland, March 29-(By the Associated Press)-Republican members of the Dail Eireann, at a meeting here yesterday adopted a resolution proposing suspension of the political campaign in southern Ireland, in order that the factions may unite to "compel cessation of the murder of

> Catholics in Belfast. The resolution declared that the division in the Dail and in the country was caused solely by the proposal to accept the Anglo-Irish treaty, and asked that the Dail cab-

> > (Continued on Page Three.)

FORD IS SUED

JURY FOR BURCH Miami Electrical Engineer Asks Damage of \$11,000,000 From Famous Auto Maker.

Miami, Fla., March 29.- Damages in the sum of \$11,000,000 are sought of Henry Ford by Edward S. Huff. Miami electrical engineer, in a suit Los Angeles, Cal., March 29 .- A initiated here today. Huff claims use on motor cars manufactured by Ford, and claims that Ford has not paid him in full for the invention.

WOMAN WOULD PUT MEN IN CORSETS; O TEMPORA O GEE

Philadelphia, Pa., March 29 .-Men should wear corsets as well as women, in the opinion of Amelia Bingham, expressed in an address before the New Century club here. "Trimness is desirable in

men as well as in women," she said. "All women should avoid slouchiness by wearing corsets. Why shouldn't men wear flexible ones for the same reason? She opposed censorship for plays and films, saying that if

"they were not thus hampered," they would develop into one of the greatest educational forces in America.